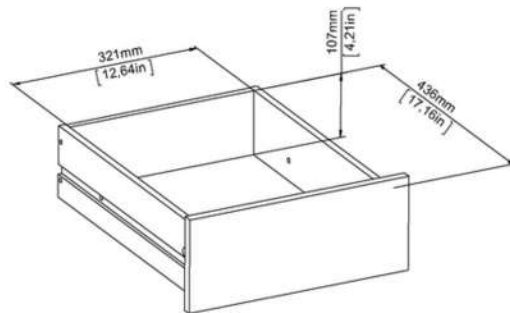
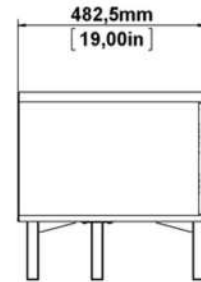
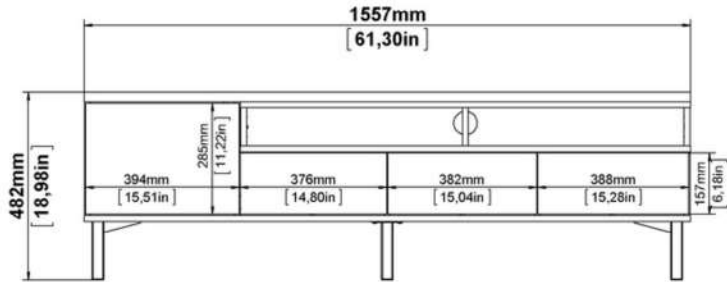


# Moble de televisión Roomers Negro



x3

