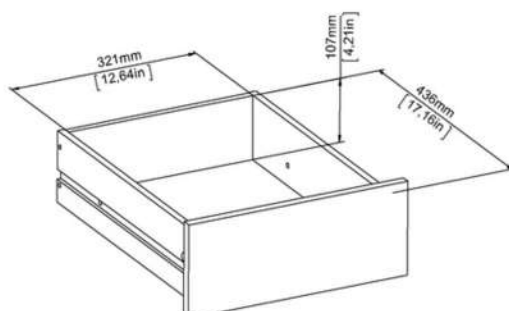
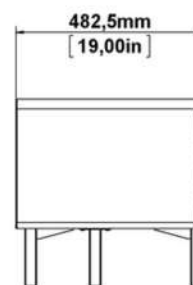
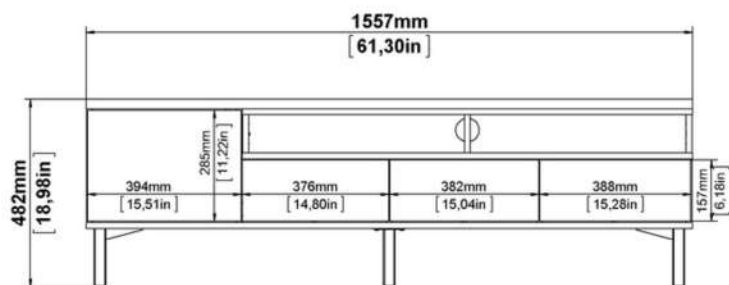


Moble de televisión Roomers Blanc



x3

